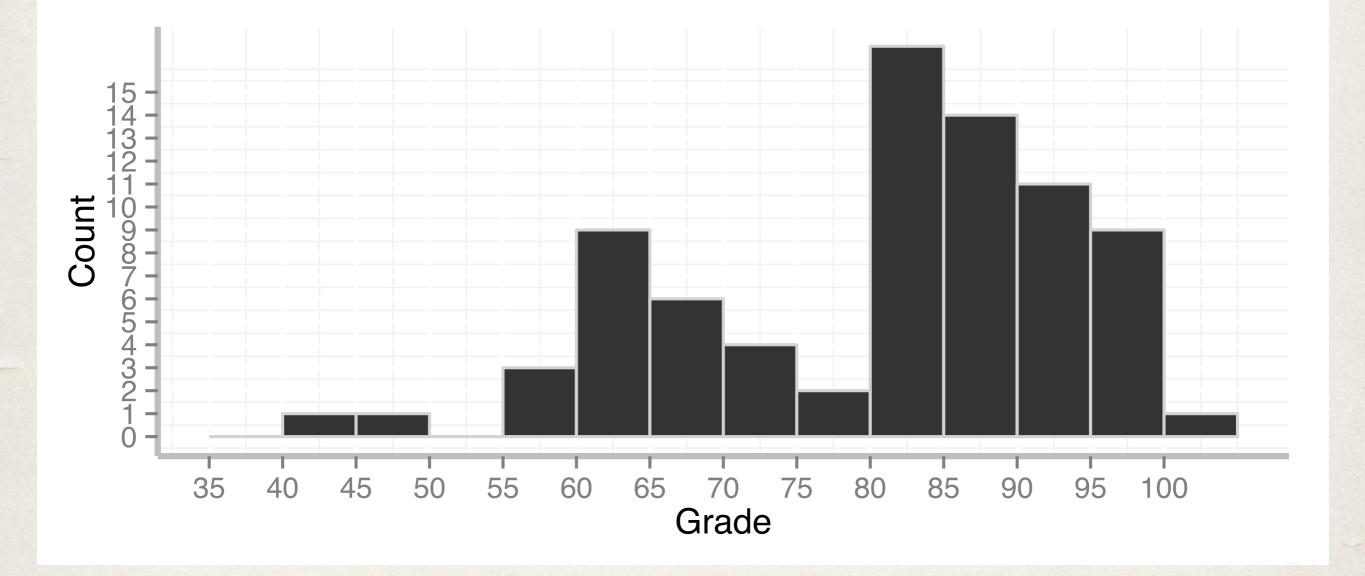
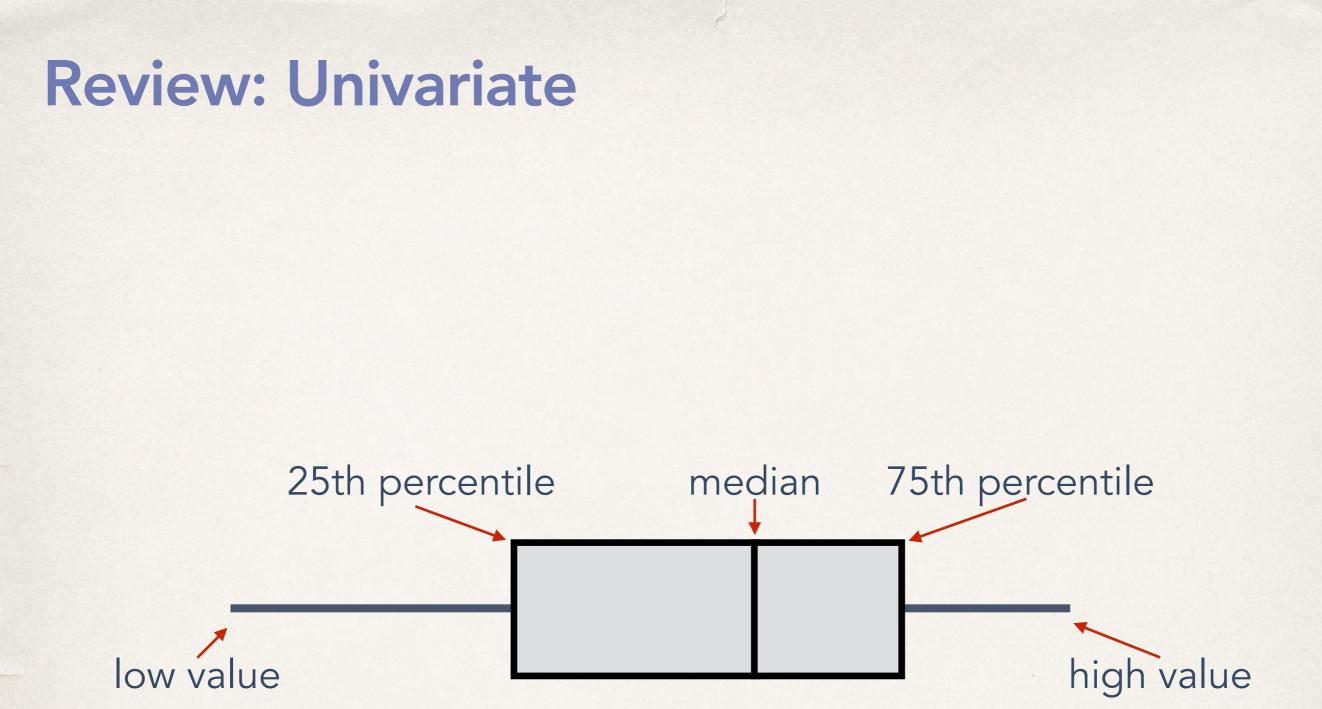
# **Multivariate visualization part II**

C. Andrews

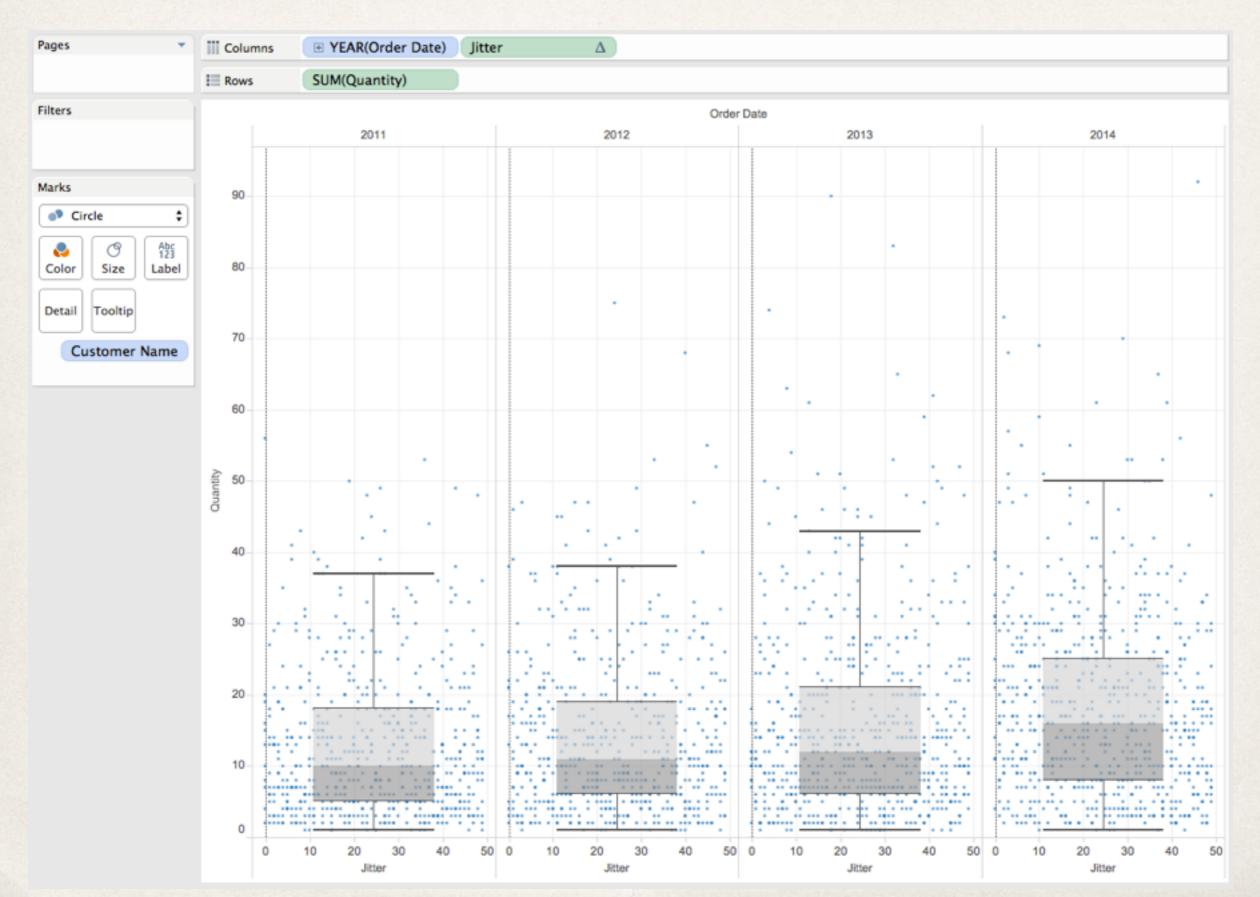
2016-04-04

### **Review: Univariate**





### **Review: Univariate +**



### **Review: Univariate questions**

Which is the biggest?

Which is the smallest?

What is the "center"?

What is the "shape" of the data?

What are the outliers?

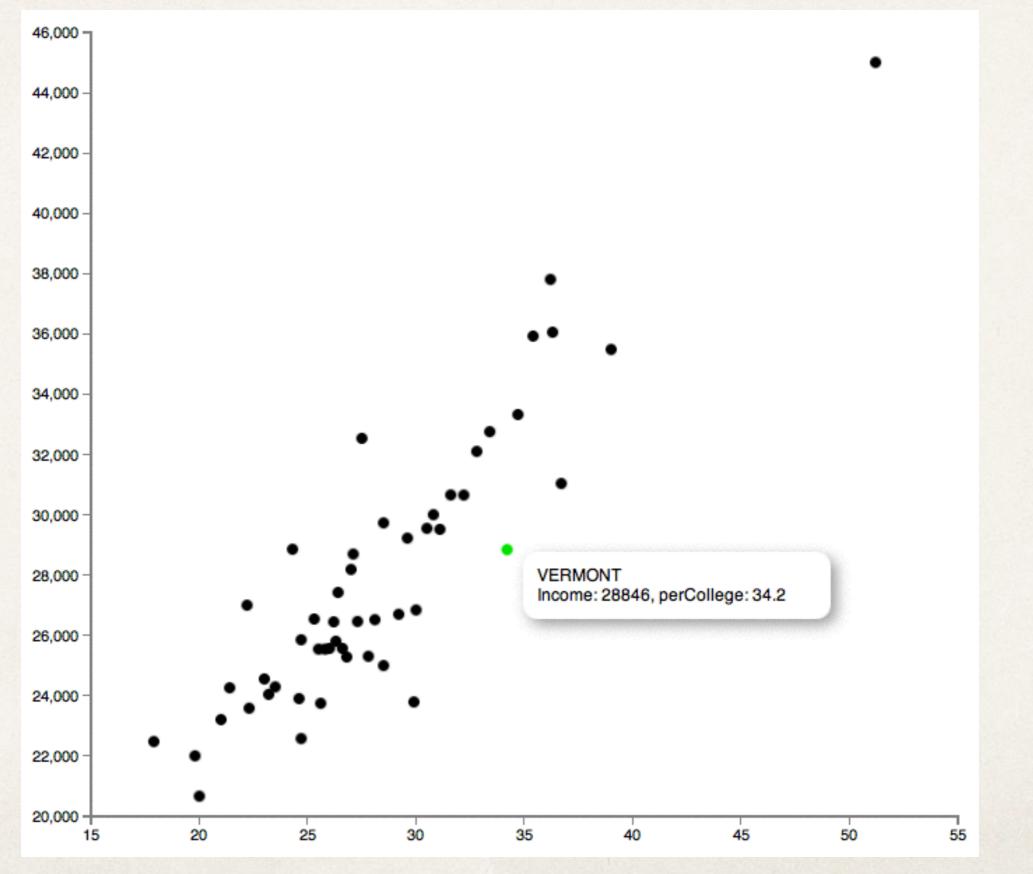
### **Review: Multivariate questions**

Which items are most alike?

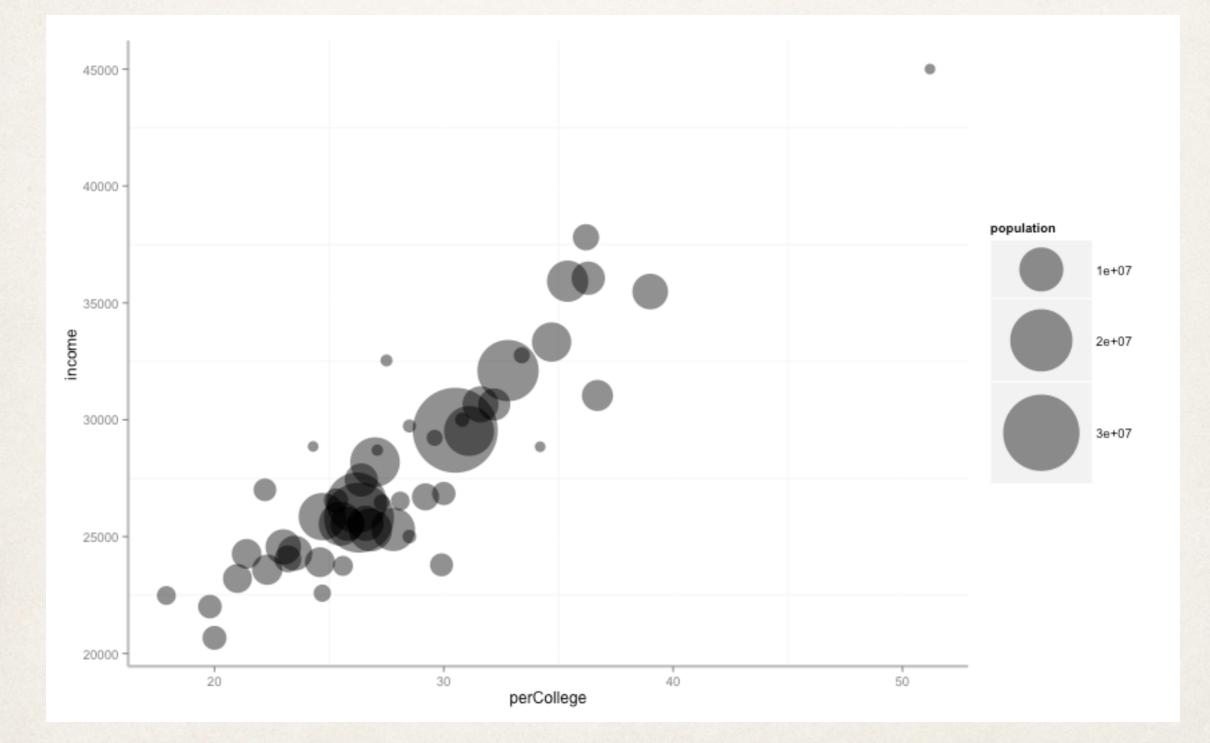
Which items are most exceptional?

How can these items be combined into logical groups based on similarity?

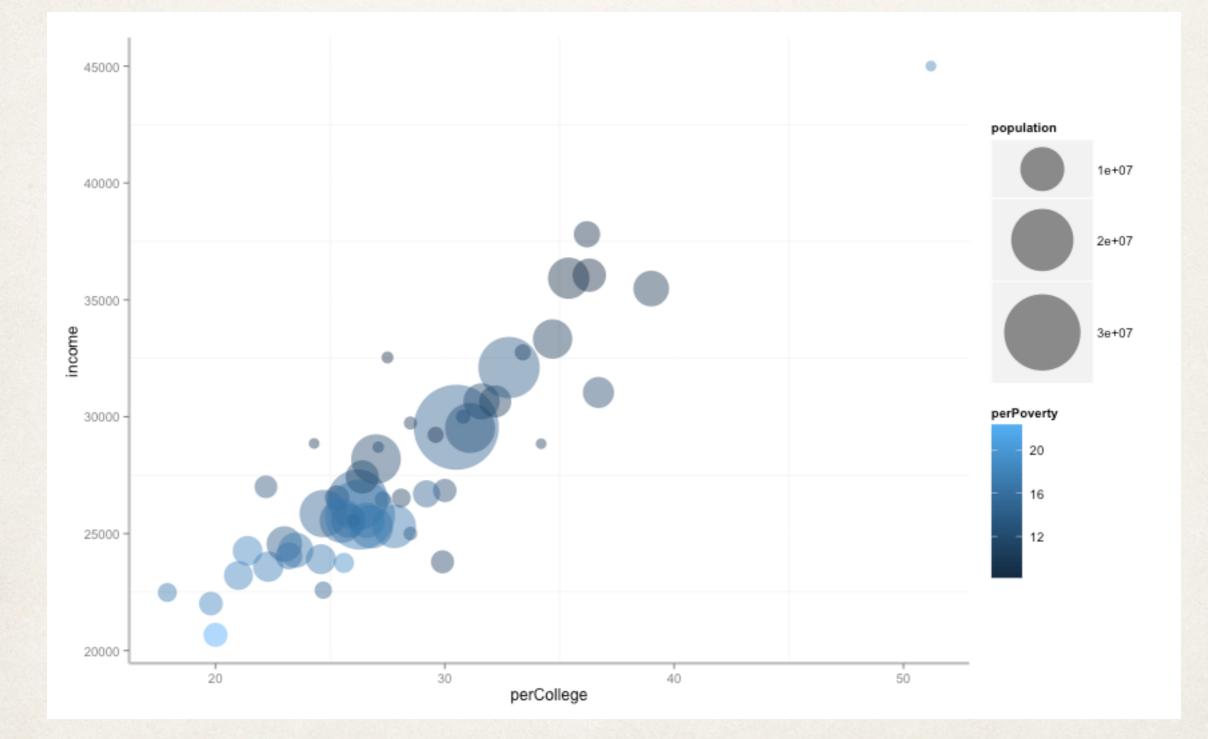
### **Review: Bivariate**



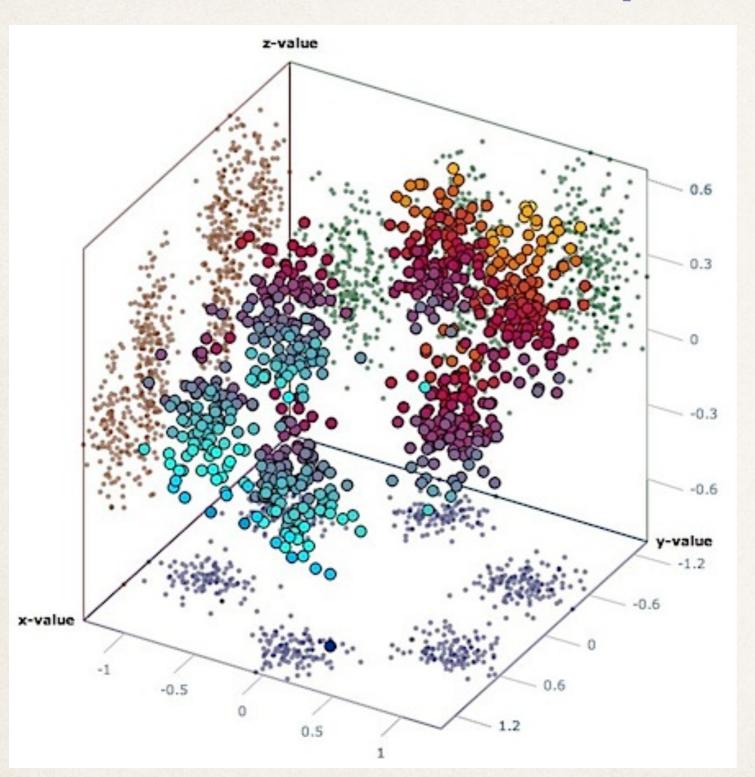
### **Review:** Trivariate



### **Review: Hypervariate**

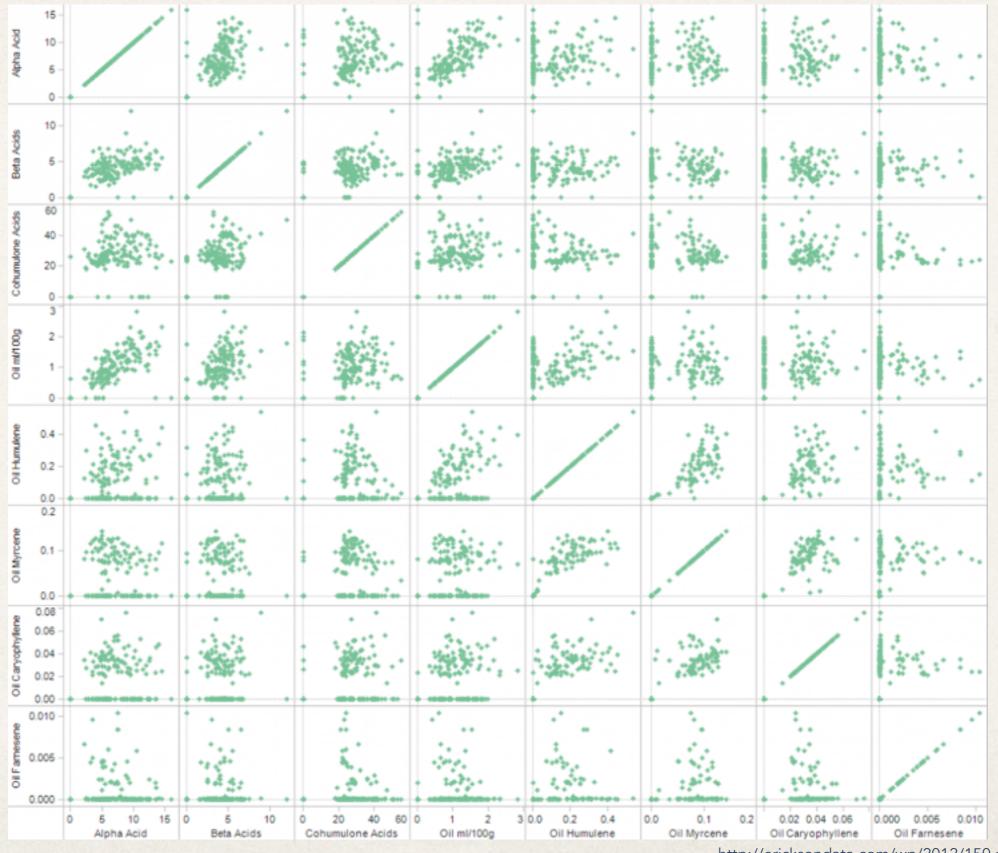


### **Review: MultiD Scatterplots**



### or just add another axis

### **Review: Scatterplot matrix**

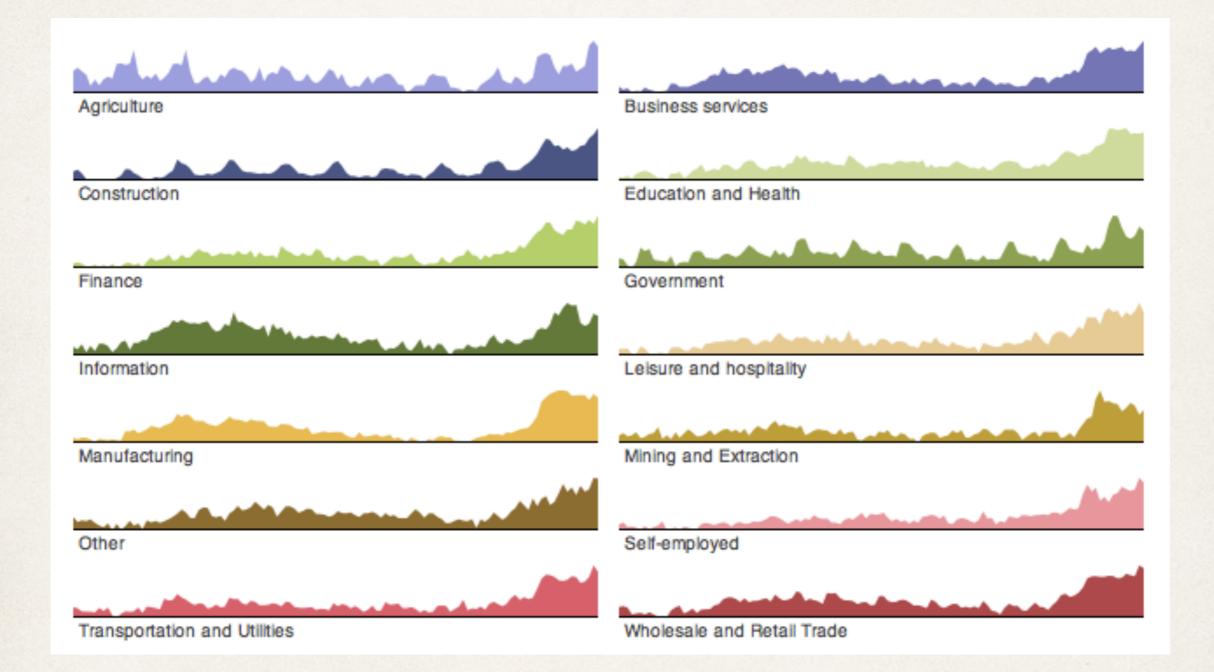


http://ericksondata.com/wp/2012/150-varieties-of-hops/

### **Review: Trellis plot**



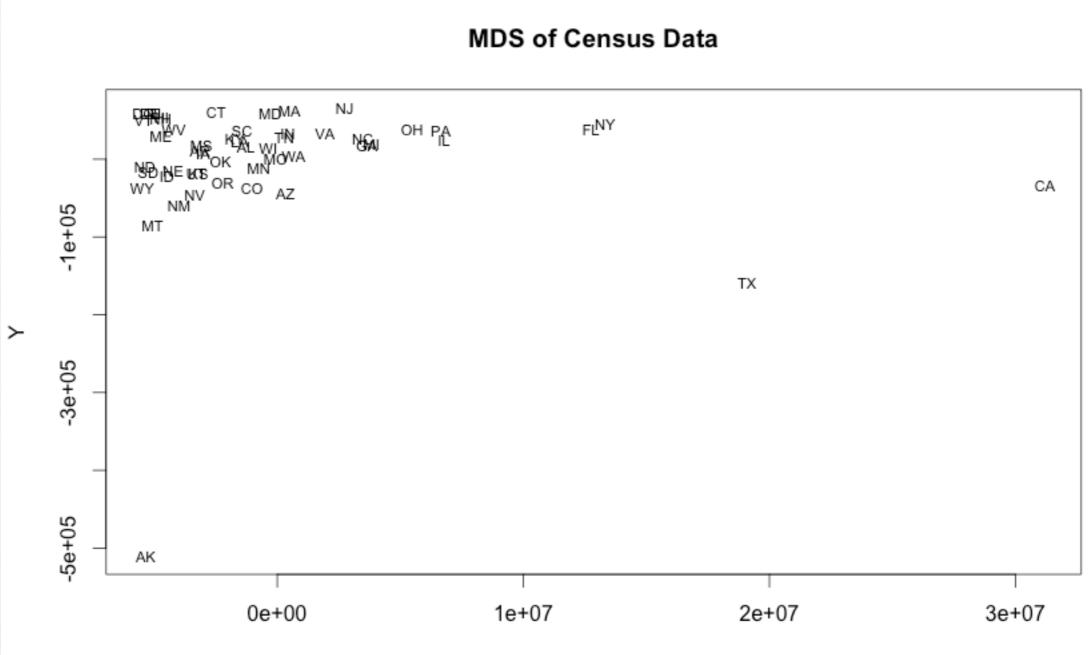
### **Review: Small multiples**



### **Review: Multidimensional scaling**

- Calculate the similarity of all pairs of records using some distance function
- Create a map that maps each record into our 2 (or 3) dimensional space
- Calculate the similarity of all pairs of points
- Compute the stress on the system as function of the difference between the similarity of the points and the similarity of the original records
- If the stress is above some threshold, move points to reduce stress and repeat

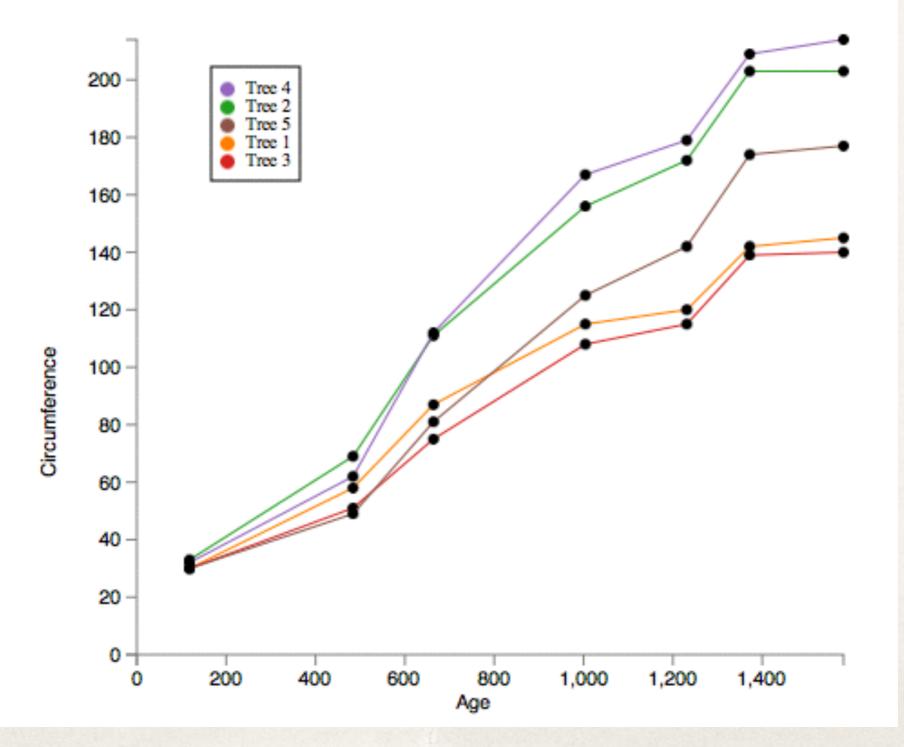
### **Review: Multidimensional scaling**



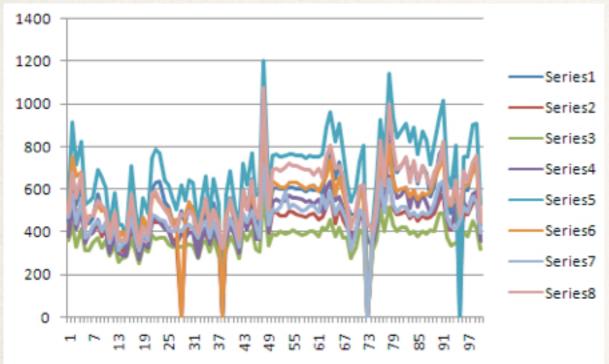
Х

### Line graphs

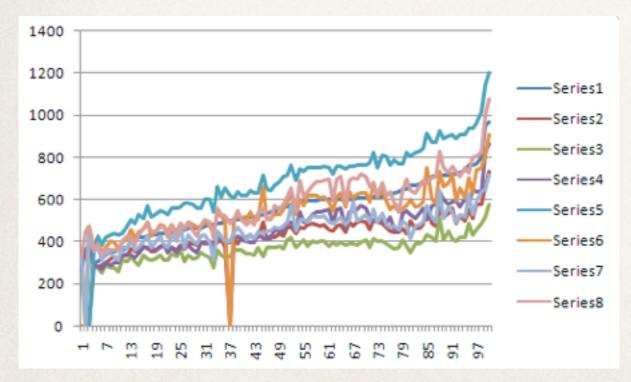
**Orange Tree Growth** 



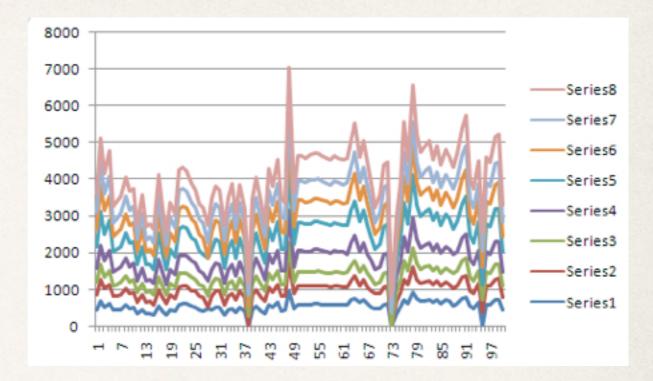
### Line graphs



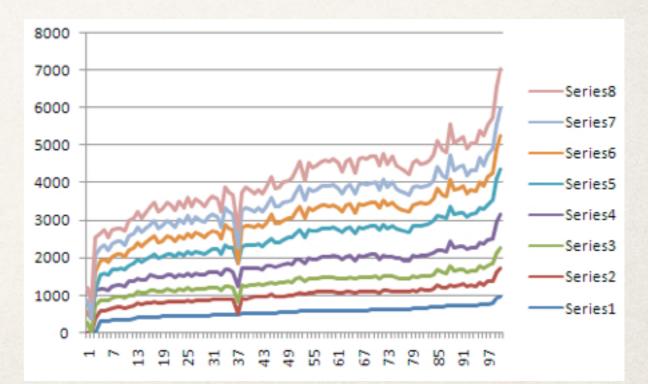
#### superimposed



ordered superimposed

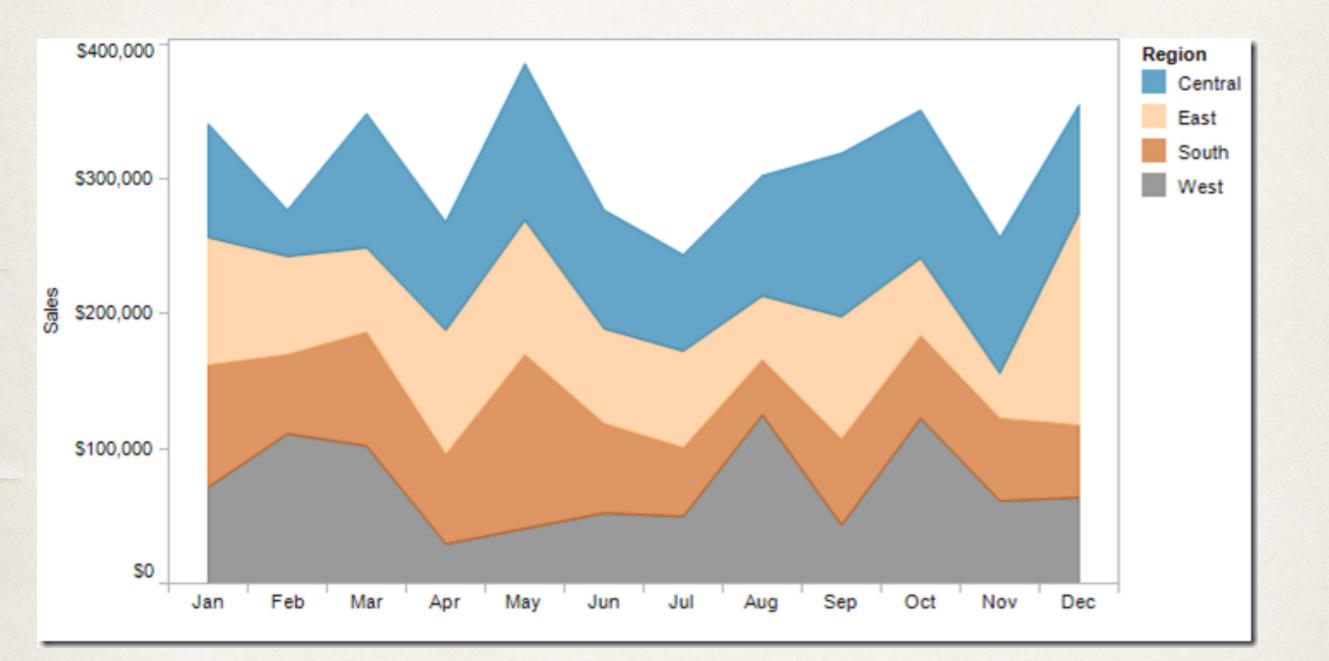


#### stacked

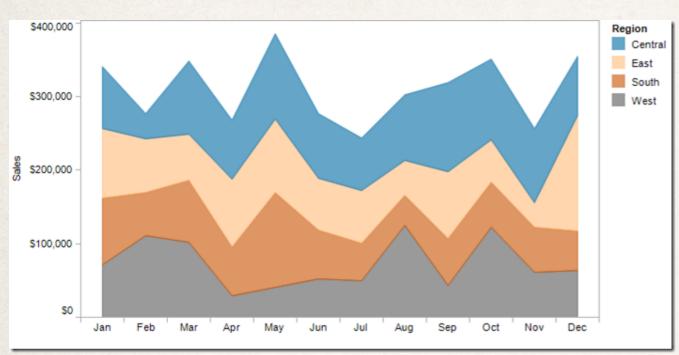


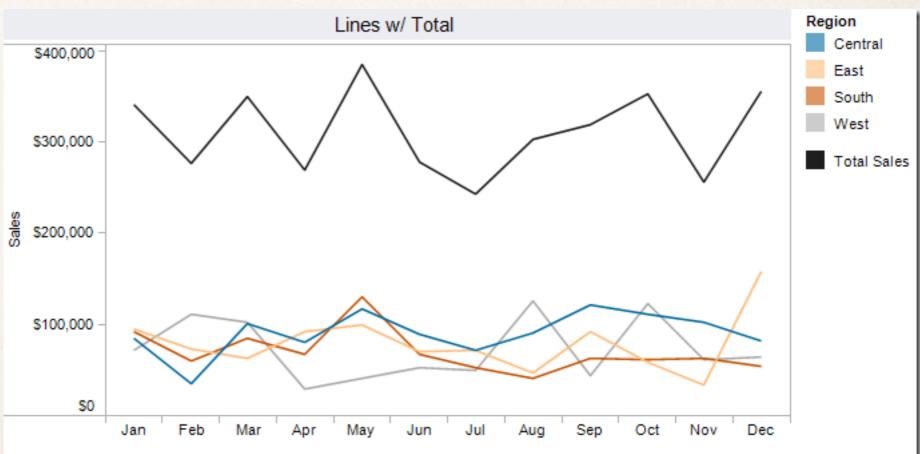
ordered stacked

### Stacked area chart

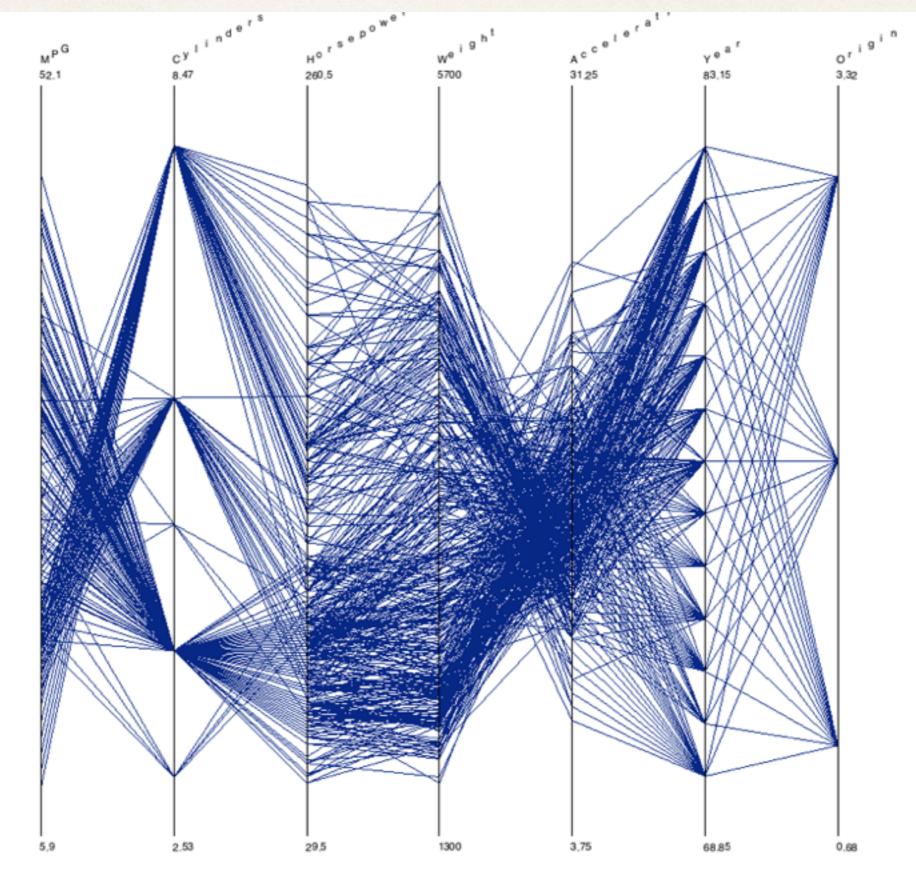


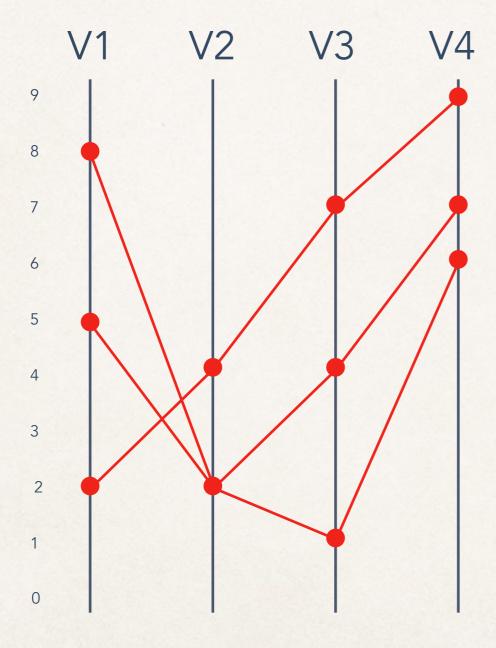
### Stacked area chart



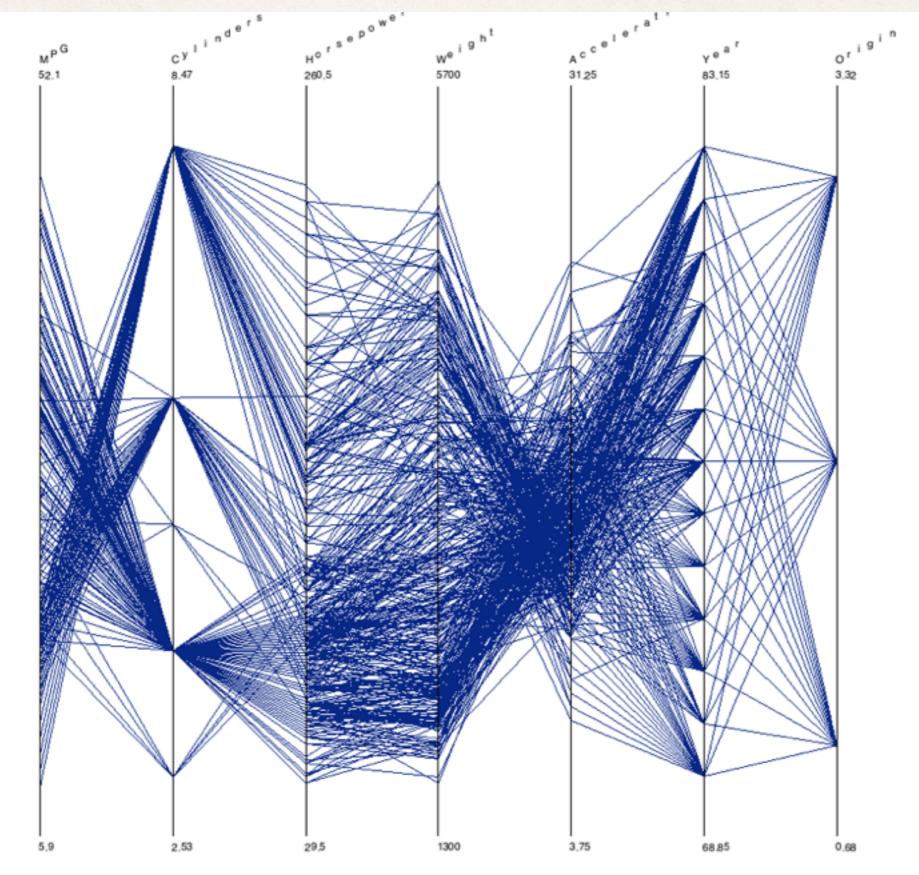


http://vizwiz.blogspot.com/2012/10/stacked-area-chart-vs-line-chart-great.html

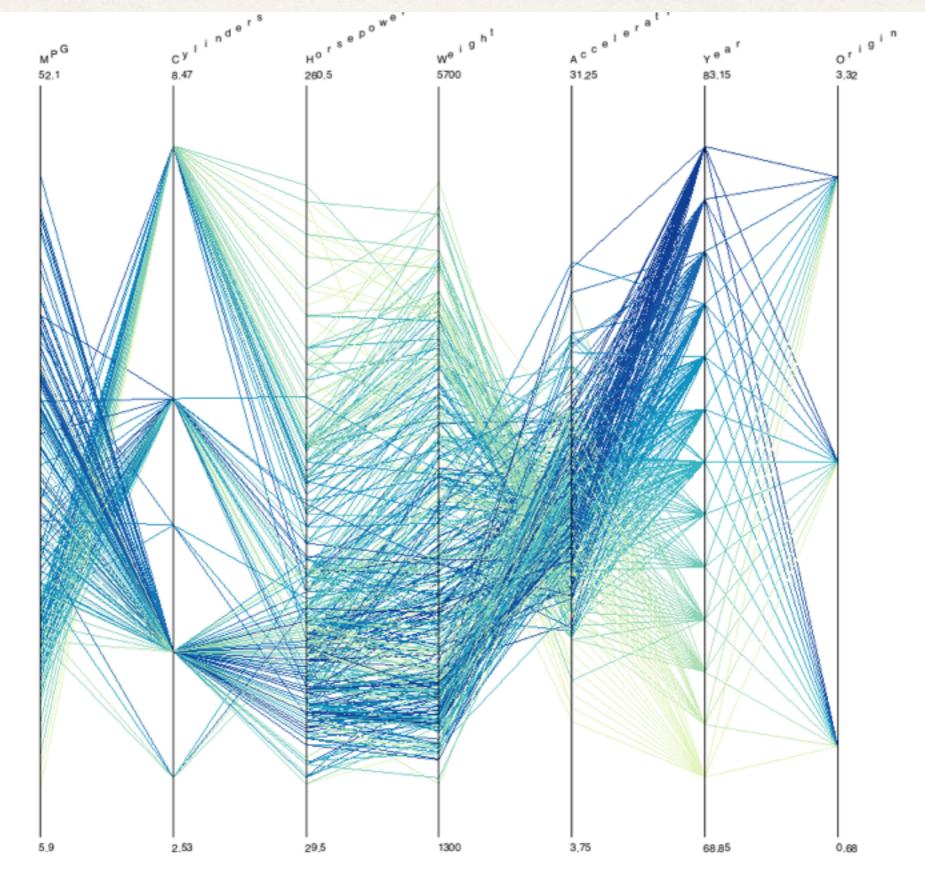




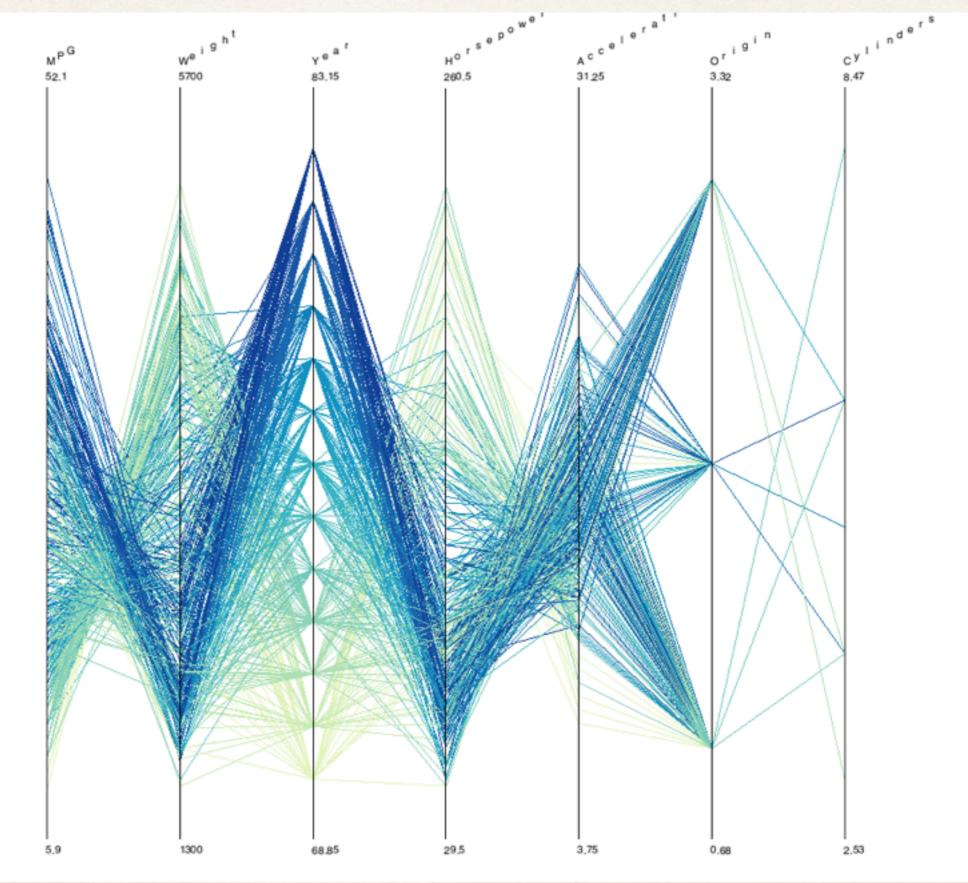
	V1	V2	V3	V4
D1	5	2	1	6
D2	2	4	7	9
D3	8	2	4	6

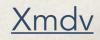




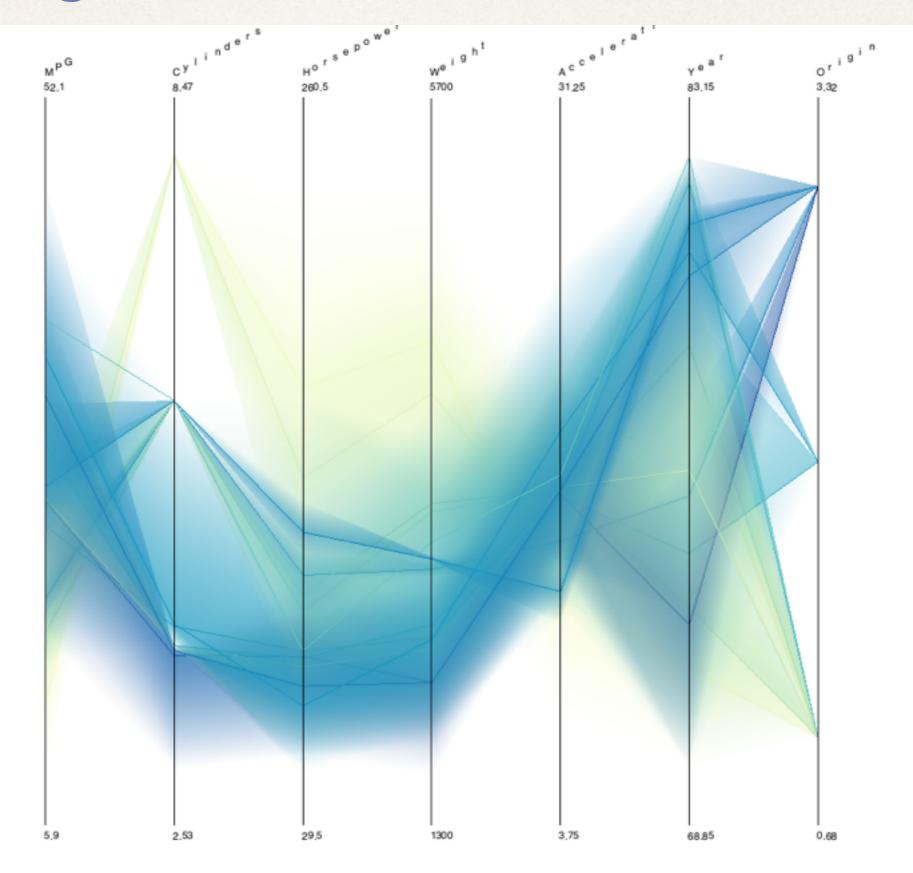


<u>Xmdv</u>

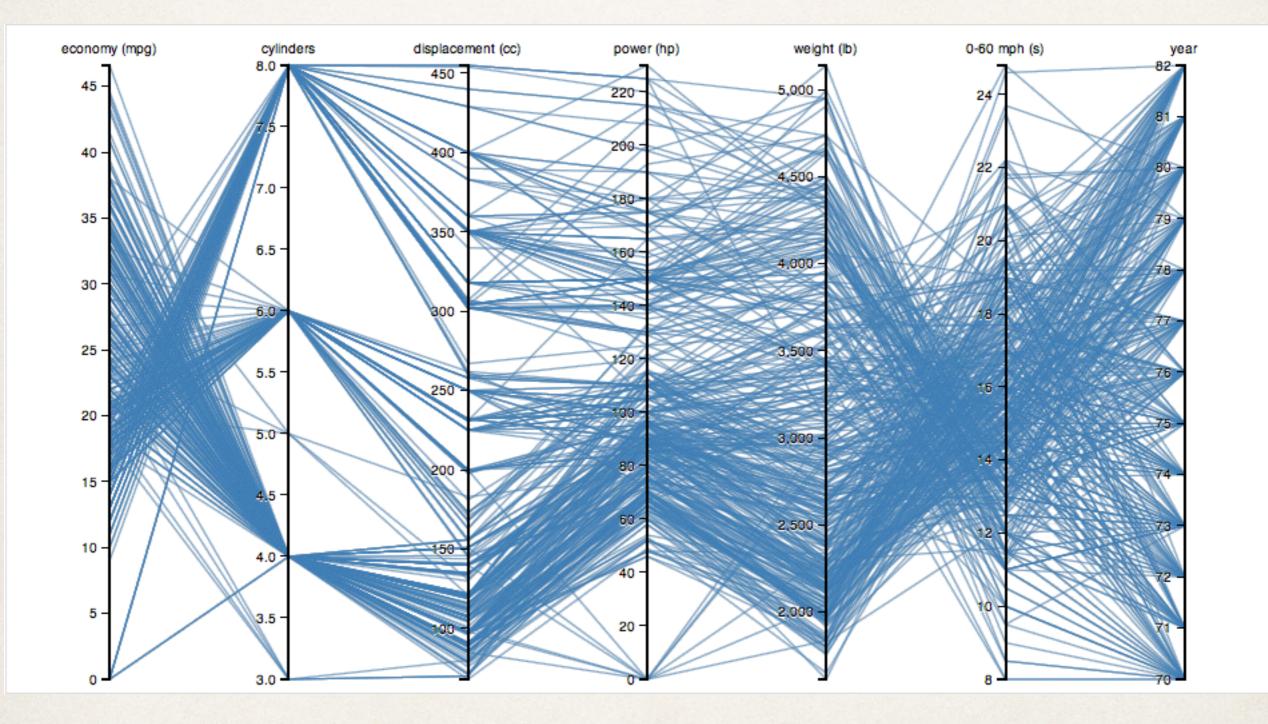




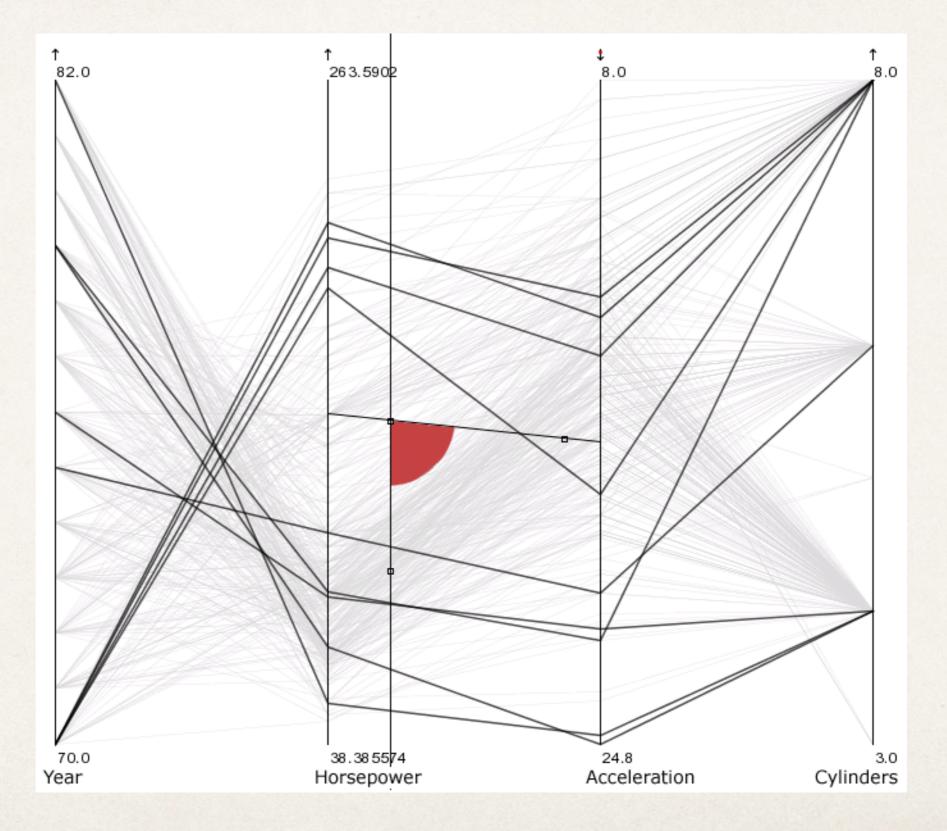
## **Clustering Parallel Coordinates**



### **Parallel Coordinates in D3**

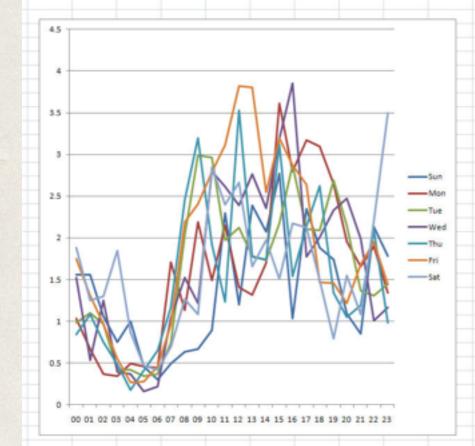


### Angular brushing



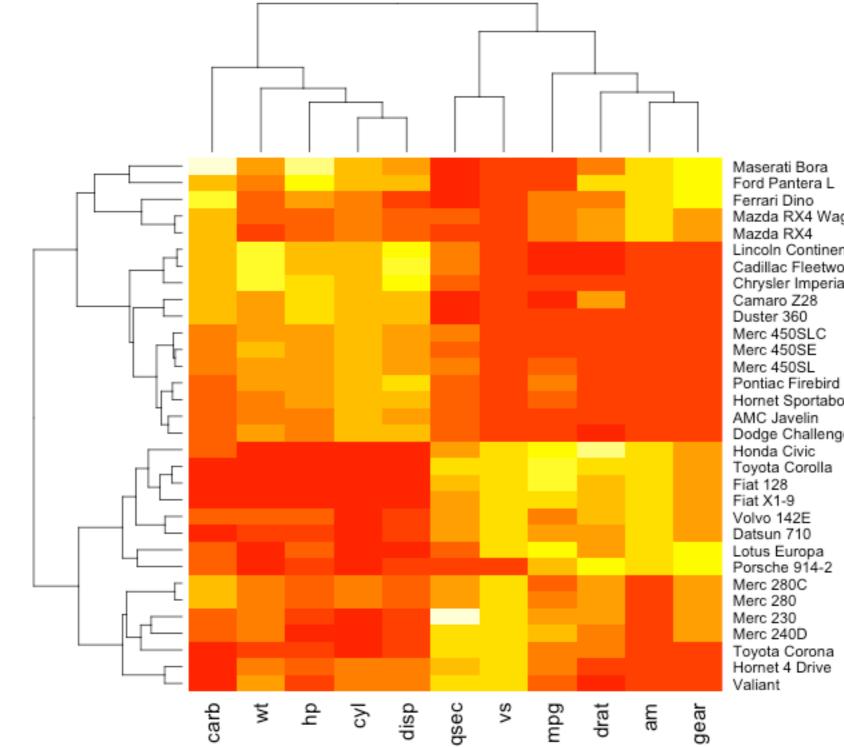
### Heatmap

С	D	E	F	G	Н	L. L	J
	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
0000	2.59	0.66	0.68	1.35	1.35	2.03	1.6
0100	1.39	0.7	0.95	1.22	1.08	1	2.12
0200	2.87	0.59	1.02	1.22	0.57	1.08	3
0300	0.99	0.25	0.5	0.48	0.5	0.99	1.7
0400	1.06	0.42	0.17	0.56	0.24	0.3	0.48
0500	0.32	0.23	0.39	0.22	0.47	0.47	0.44
0600	0.42	0.41	0.57	0.6	0.64	0.5	0.49
0700	0.38	1.29	0.77	0.86	1.42	1.14	1.22
0800	0.53	1.05	1.77	1.56	1.32	1.58	1.67
0900	0.62	2.04	2.97	1.45	2.96	1.92	2.32
1000	1.37	2.09	3.67	1.87	2.52	1.47	2.29
1100	0.98	3.27	1.6	3.32	2.89	2.09	1.27
1200	1.81	3.41	2.66	2.7	3.24	2.84	1.35
1300	2.38	1.79	2.15	1.91	1.64	1.43	2.49
1400	2.31	2.69	3.19	2.98	2.85	3.69	1.17
1500	1.44	1.46	1.44	3.46	1.55	3.55	2.35
1600	1.18	2.61	3.74	3.21	2.76	1.98	1.84
1700	1.52	3.45	1.4	1.99	1.79	3.33	2.1
1800	2.09	2.53	1.64	1.37	3.15	3.1	1.21
1900	2.67	1.2	1.44	2.04	2.58	1.16	2.34
2000	1.5	2.31	2.58	1.89	2.76	1.96	1.75
2100	0.81	1.7	1.97	1.76	0.99	3.16	1.92
2200	1.24	1.91	1.97	1.48	2.22	2.93	1.63
2300	1.69	1.55	1.74	1.29	2.01	1.97	3.87



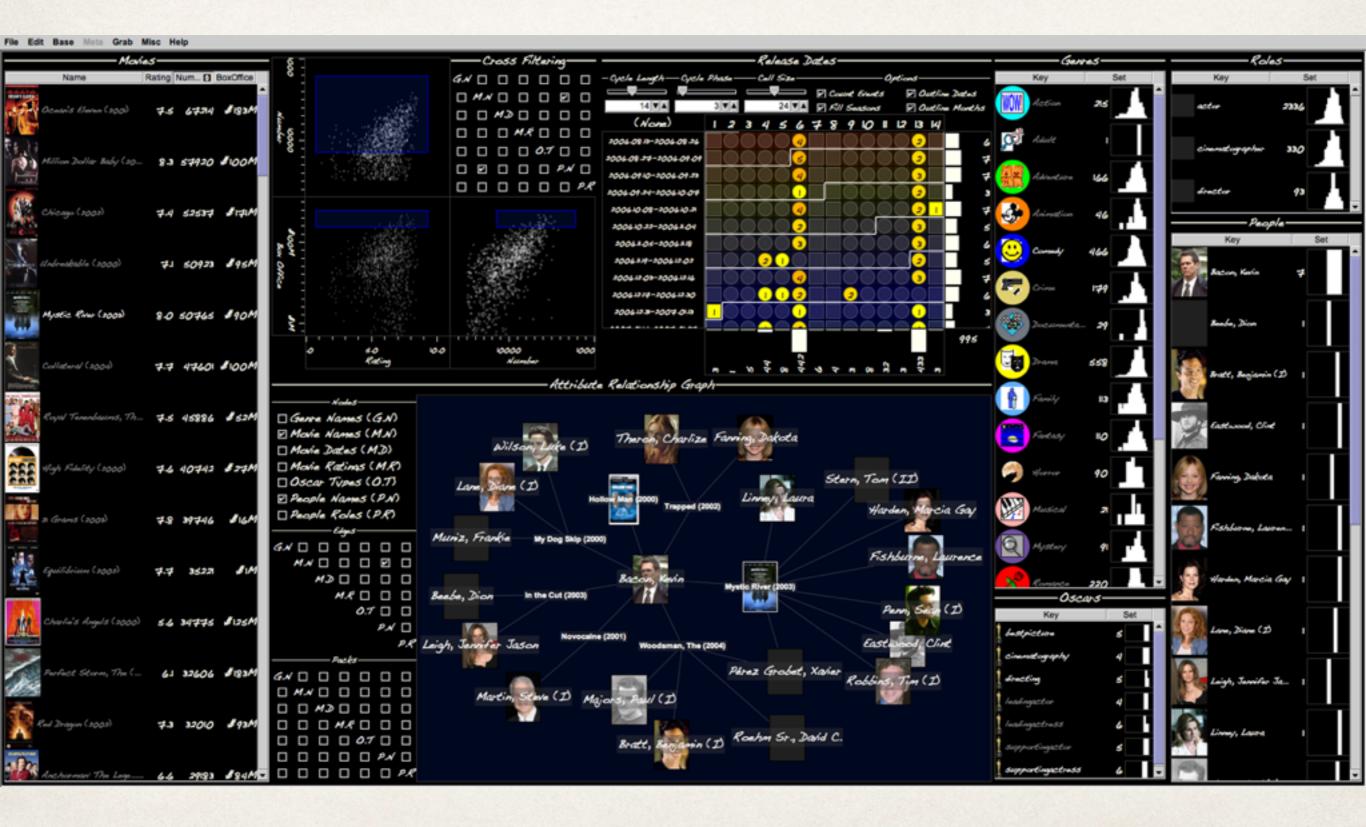
K

### Heatmap



Mazda RX4 Wag Lincoln Continental Cadillac Fleetwood Chrysler Imperial Hornet Sportabout Dodge Challenger

### Linked views



#### Improvise

### Linked views

